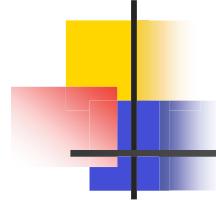


Midwest Forage Quality

How are we doing?

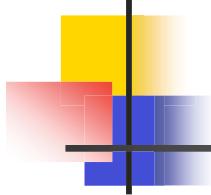
Dave Taysom
Dairyland Laboratories



Dairyland Laboratories, Inc.

Laboratory Locations:

- Arcadia, WI
- Stratford, WI
- St. Cloud, MN
- Lansing, MI



Where do the forage samples originate from?

42- States

6- Foreign Countries

Wisconsin – 35%

Minnesota – 23%

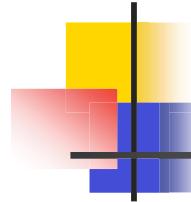
Iowa – 10%

Canada – 7%

South Dakota – 6%

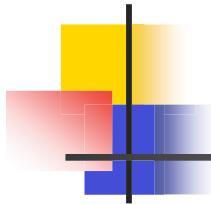
Illinois – 3%

North Dakota – 2%

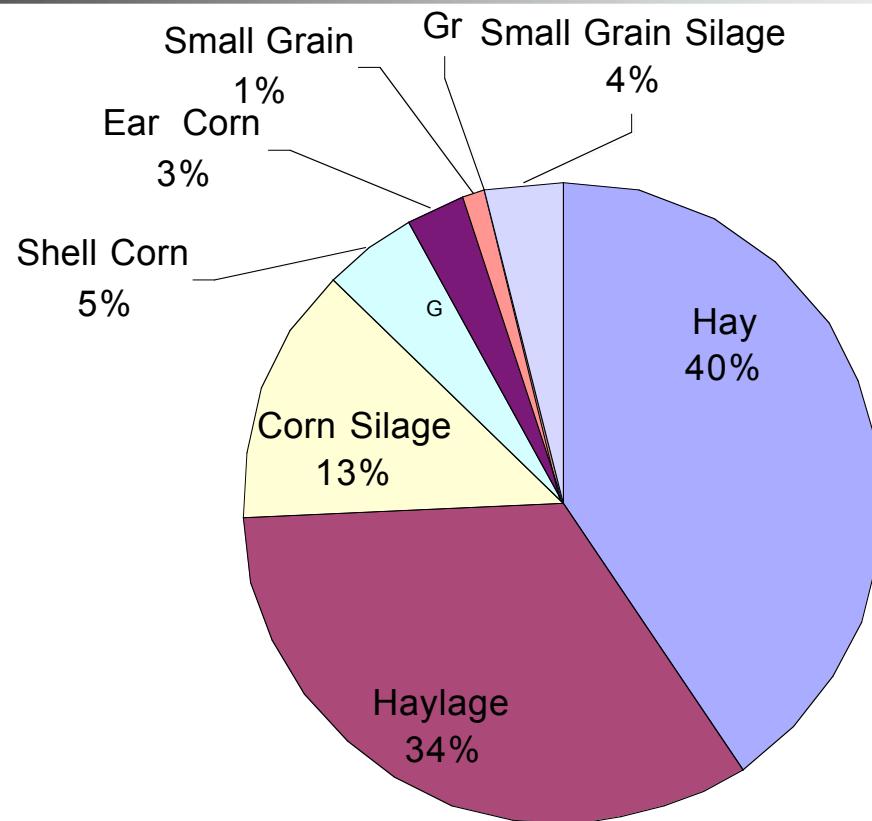


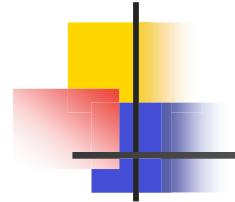
Historical Prospective

- a) Types of samples Analyzed
- b) Primary Nutritional Fractions -
Moisture, Protein, Fibers, Minerals.
- c) Anti Quality Factors
Molds, Yeasts, Mycotoxins
Fermentation Profile.

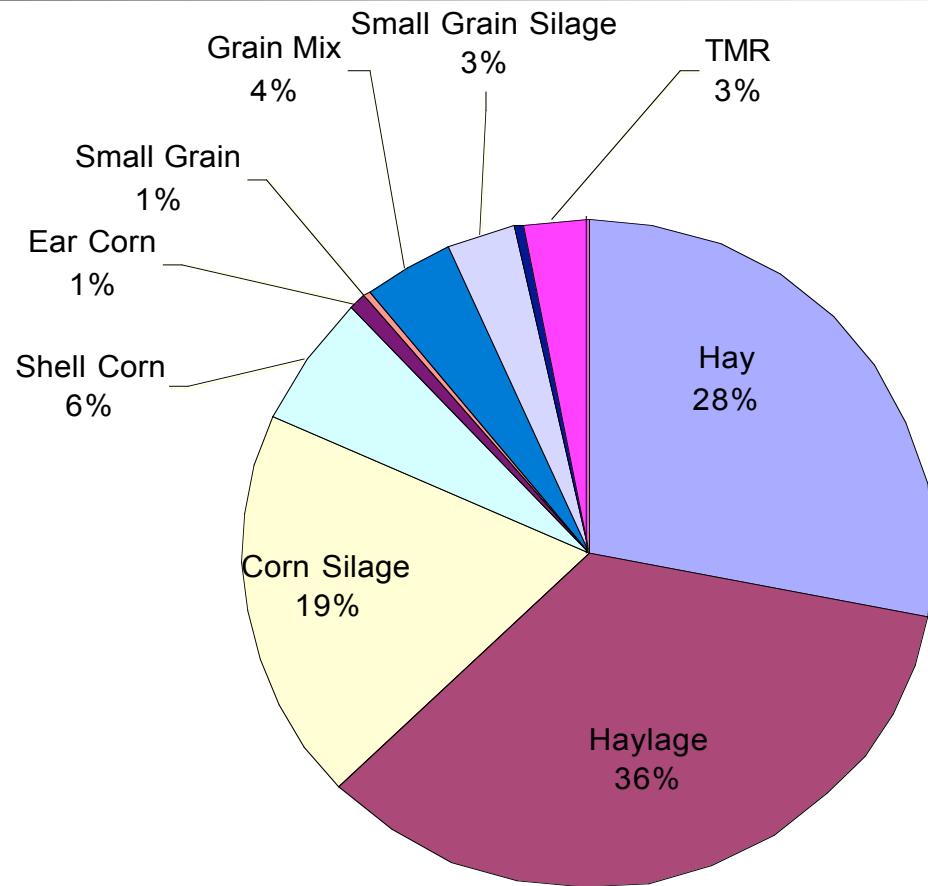


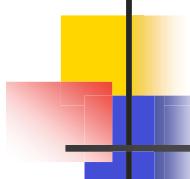
Forage Type - 1991





Forage Type - 2001





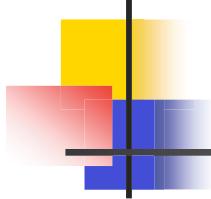
Management Factors

Moisture Content – Corn Silage

	Range	Average	St. Dev.
1995	48-69	59	10.4
1996	54 - 72	63	9.2
1997	43-83	63	10
1998	41 - 80	60	9.8
1999	41 - 80	60.5	9.91
2000	37 - 82	59	11.33
2001	45 - 79	62	8.4
2002	45 - 79	62	8.4

2002 Forage Summaries

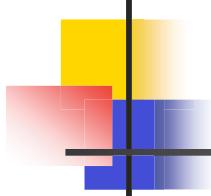
Corn Silage



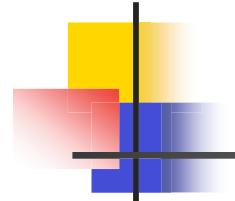
	Range	Average	St. Dev
Crude Protein	6.5 – 11.1	8.81	1.15
NDF	30.3- 53.9	42	5.89
NDFd 48	49 - 71	60	5.62
Lignin	2 – 5	3.6	0.74
Starch	14 - 45	30	7.83
Ash	2.4 – 6.7	4.5	1.08
pH	3.4 – 4.7	4.06	.32

2002 Forage Summaries

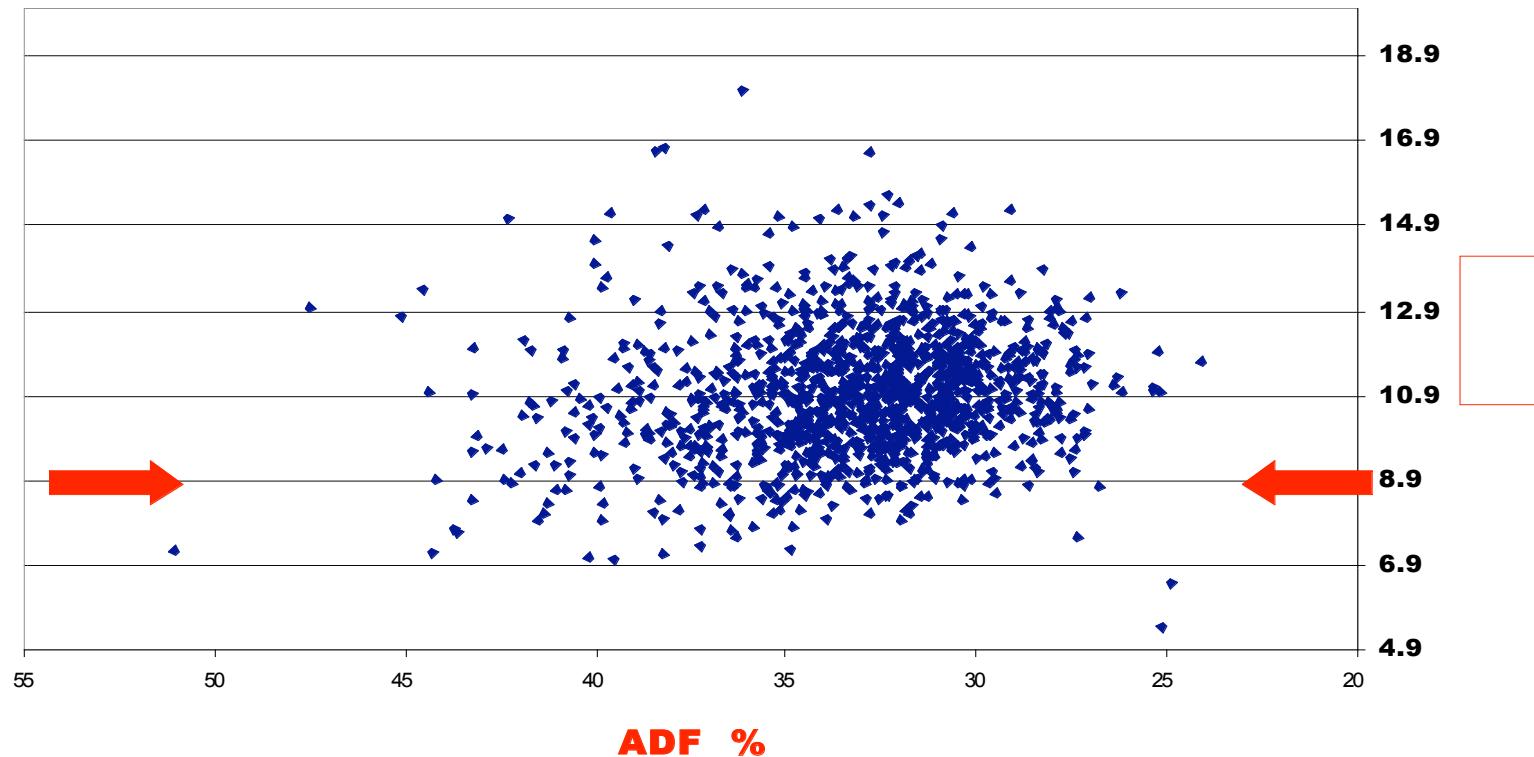
Haylage

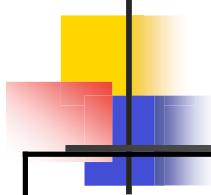


	Range	Average	St. Dev.
Crude Protein	14.5 - 25	19.8	2.62
NDF	31.8 – 54.3	43	5.6
NDFD	24.4 – 60	42	8.89
Lignin	4.53 – 11.1	7.8	1.63
Ash	6.88 – 13.5	10.18	1.65
RFV	92 – 186	139	24
RFQ	73 – 201	137	32



Comparison of actual ash (mean 10.99%) vs. book value (8.9%)
Dairyland Laboratories - Arcadia, WI (1300 Mixed haylage samples 1998)

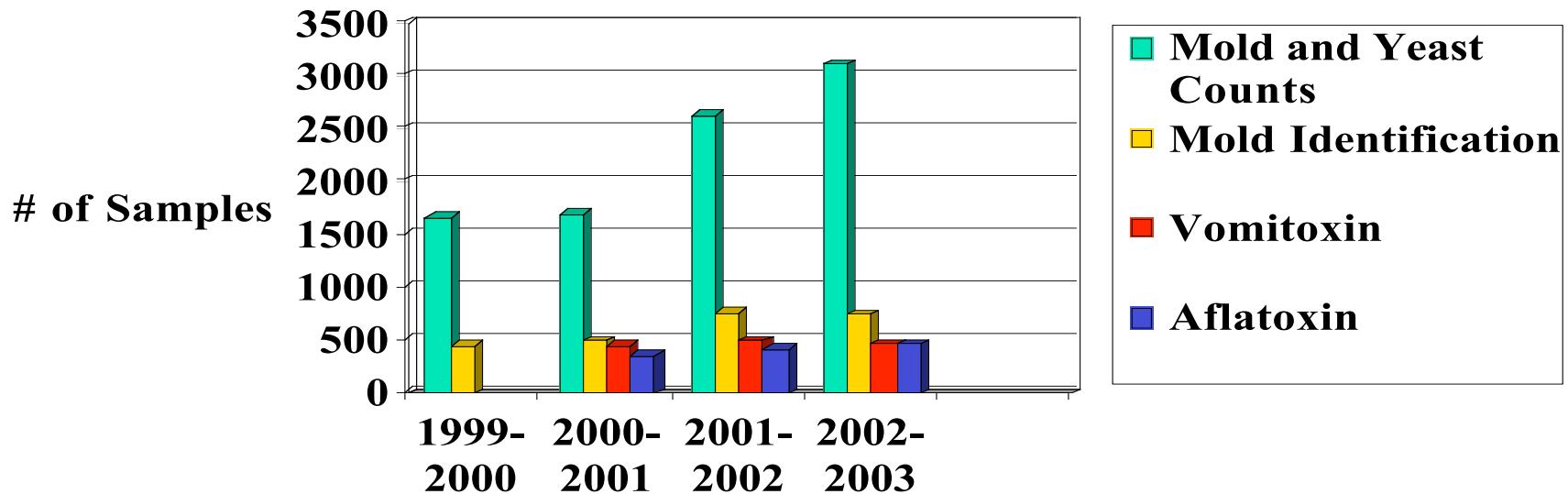
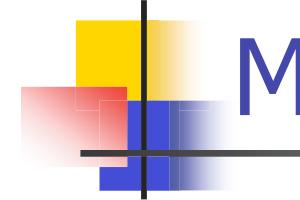


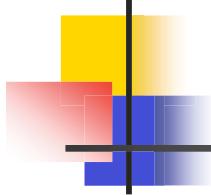


Chloride Summary

	D.L. Range	D.L. Average	D.L. St.Dev	NRC Average	NRC St.Dev.
Legume Hay	.12 - 1.20	.60	.27		
Mixed Hay	.11 - 1.25	.57	.34	.74	.39
Grass	.14 - .94	.40	.27		
Legume Haylage	.04 - 1.52	.74	.45		
Mixed Haylage	.16- 1.16	.60	.25	.62	.33
Grass Haylage	.16 - .99	.66	.25		

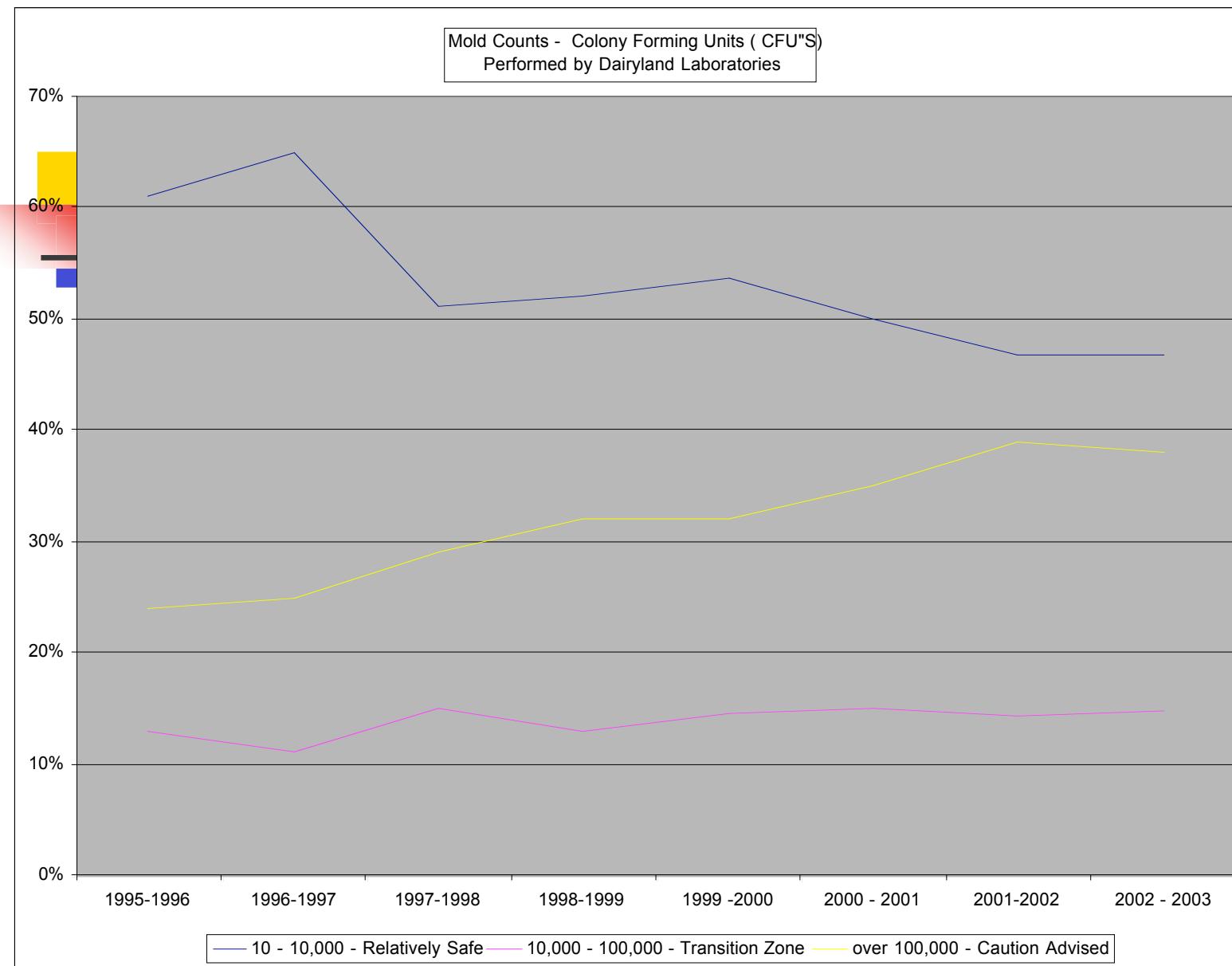
Four Year History Molds, Mold ID, Mycotoxins



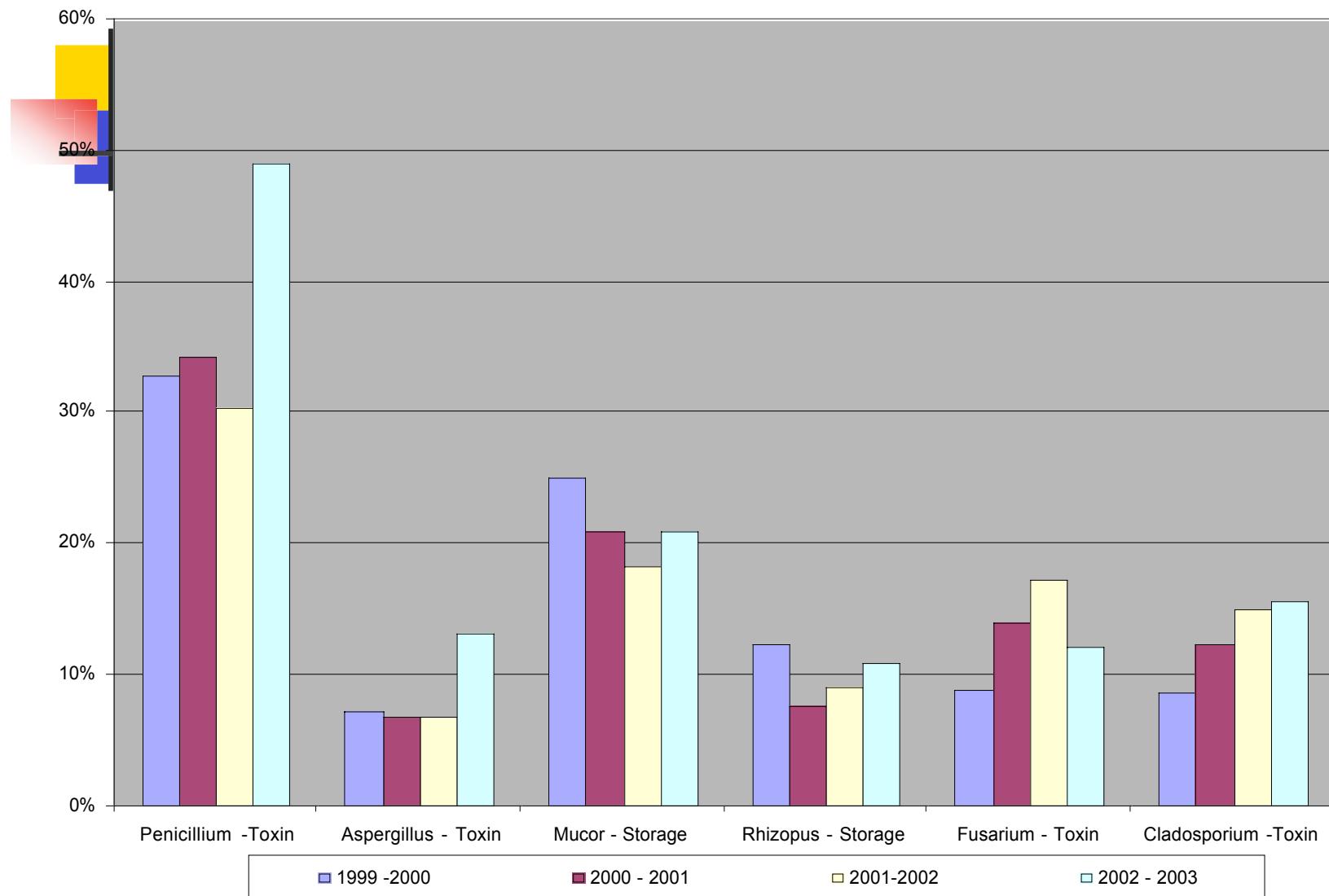


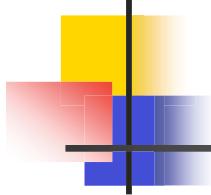
Interpretation Levels for Mold Counts

- 10 – 10,000 CFU's - Relatively Safe
- 10,000 – 100,000 – Transition Zone
- 100,000 – 1,000,000 – Caution Advised
- Over 1,000,000 – Recommended not to feed.



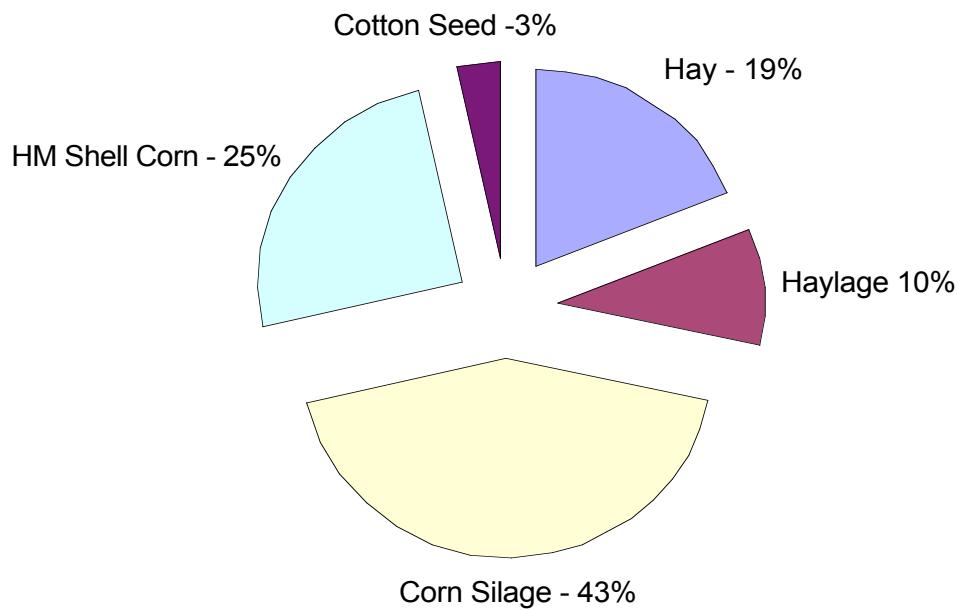
Mold Identification



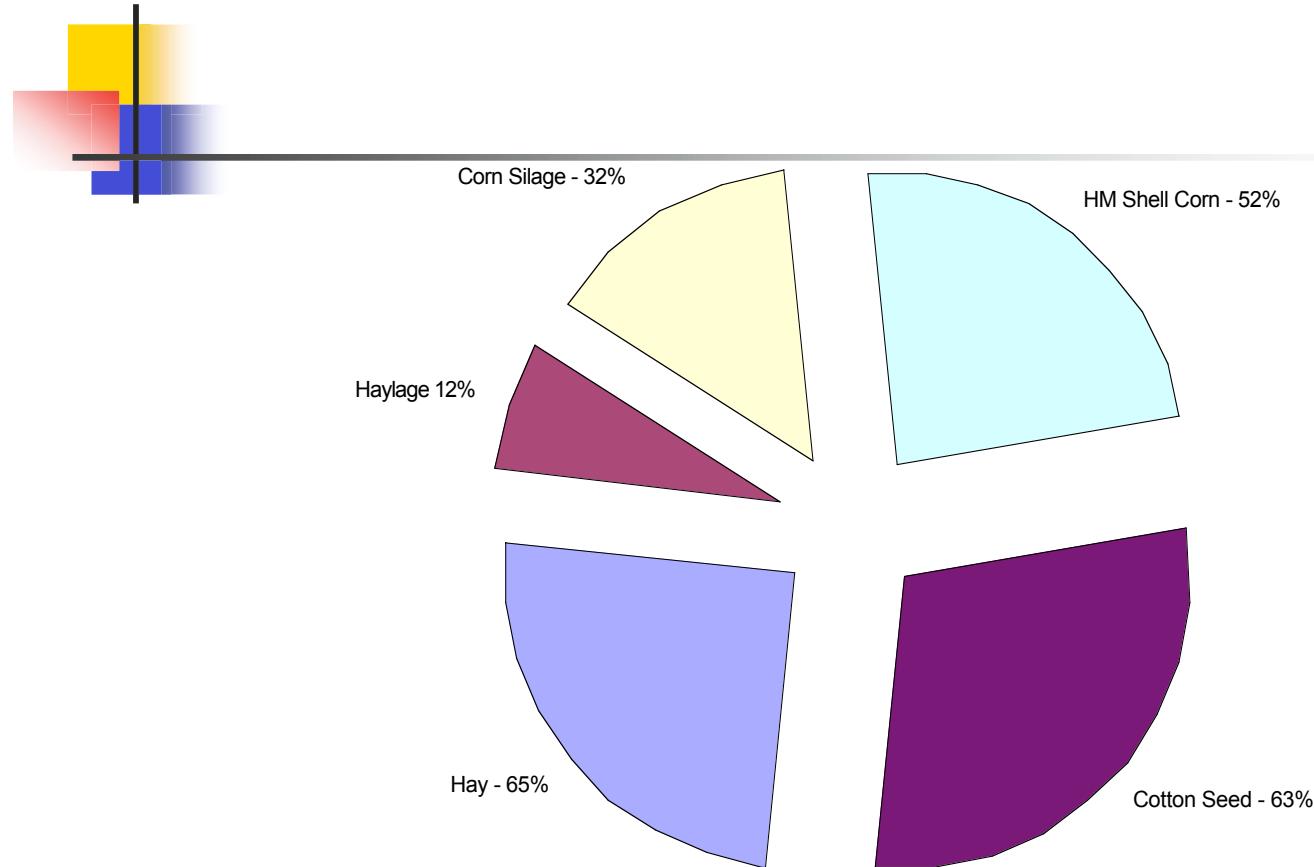


Types of Samples Submitted for Mold Counts

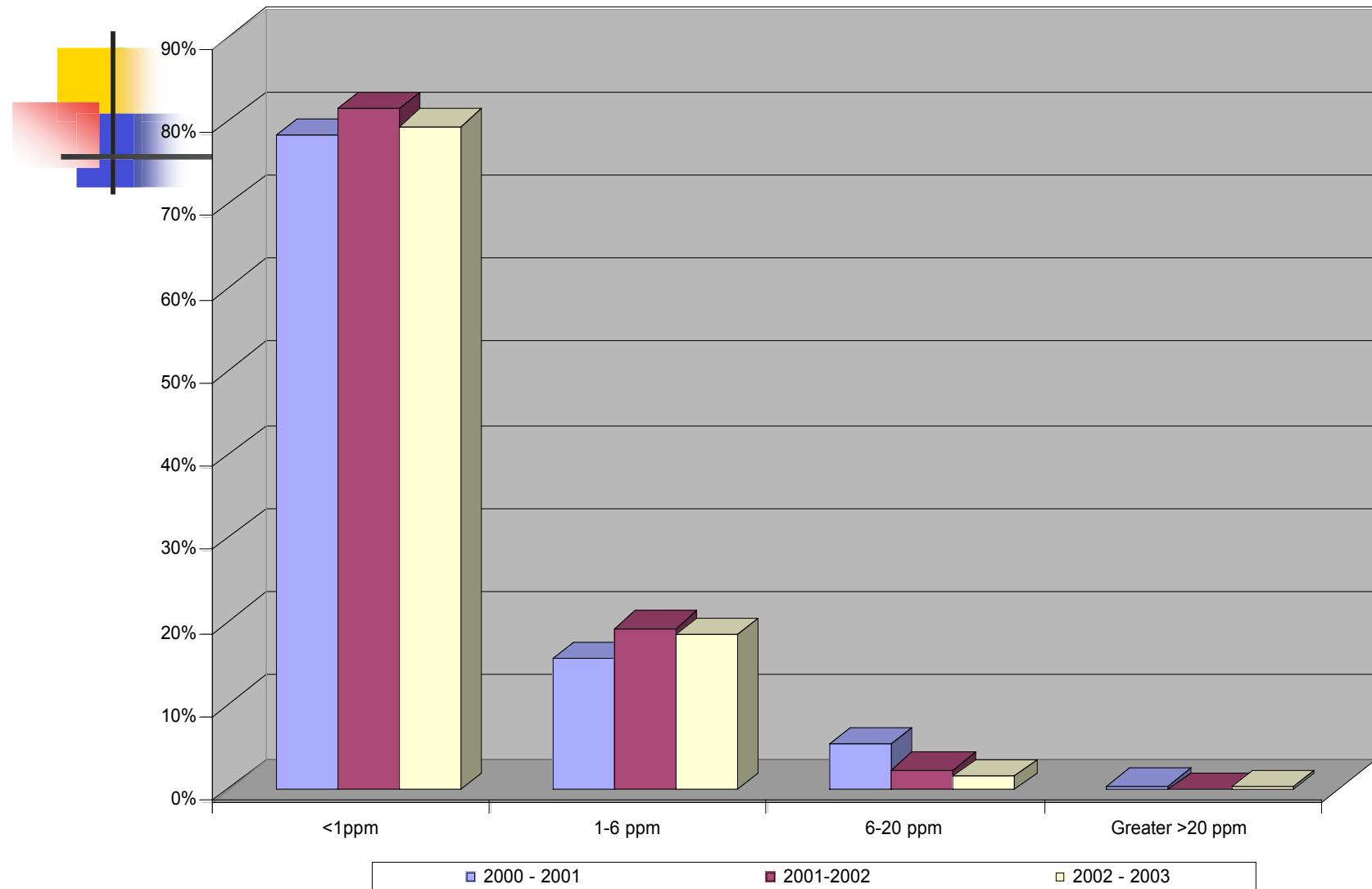
January and February 2003



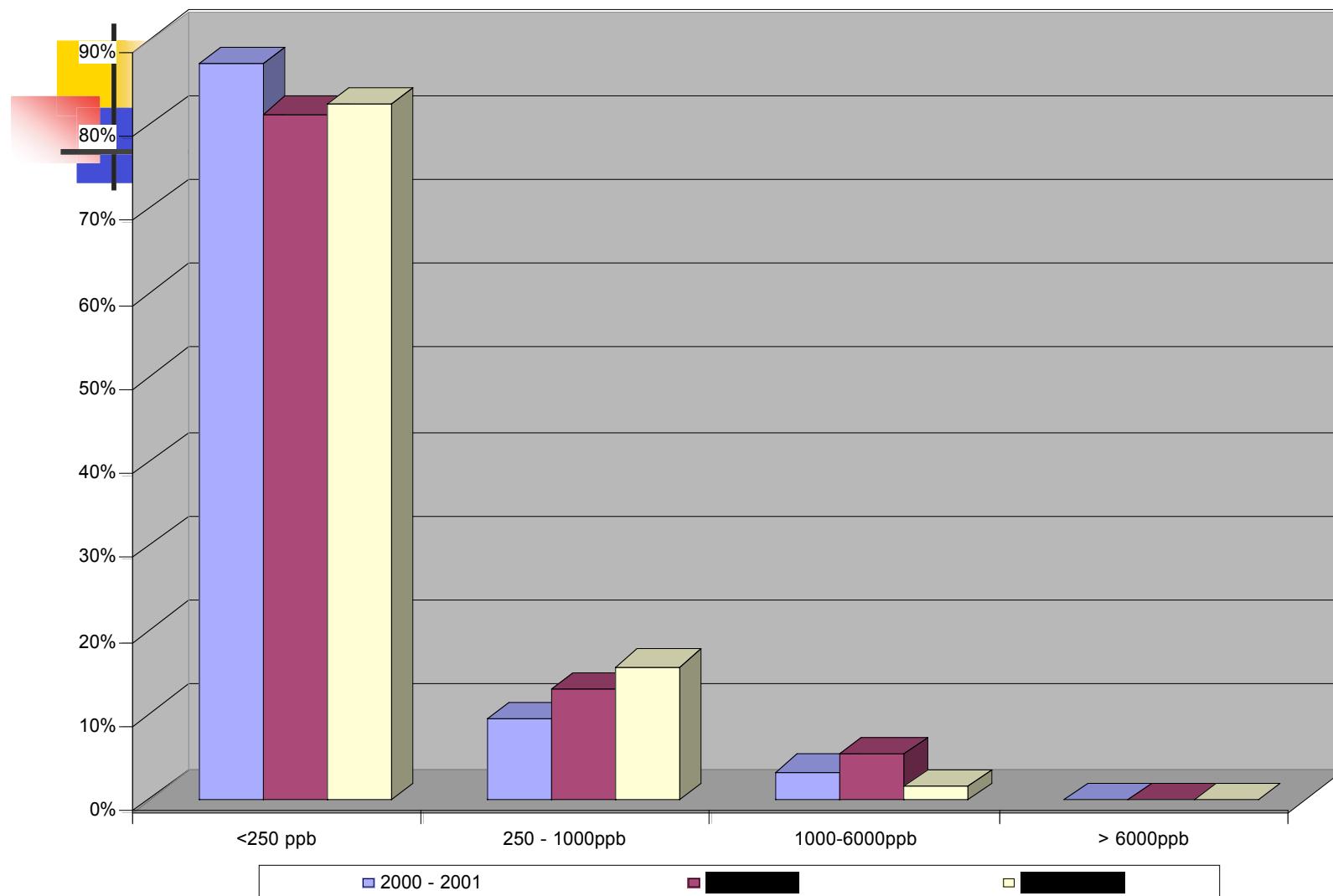
Mold Counts over 100,000
January and February 2003



Incidence of Vomitoxin

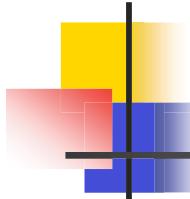


Incidence of Zearalenone



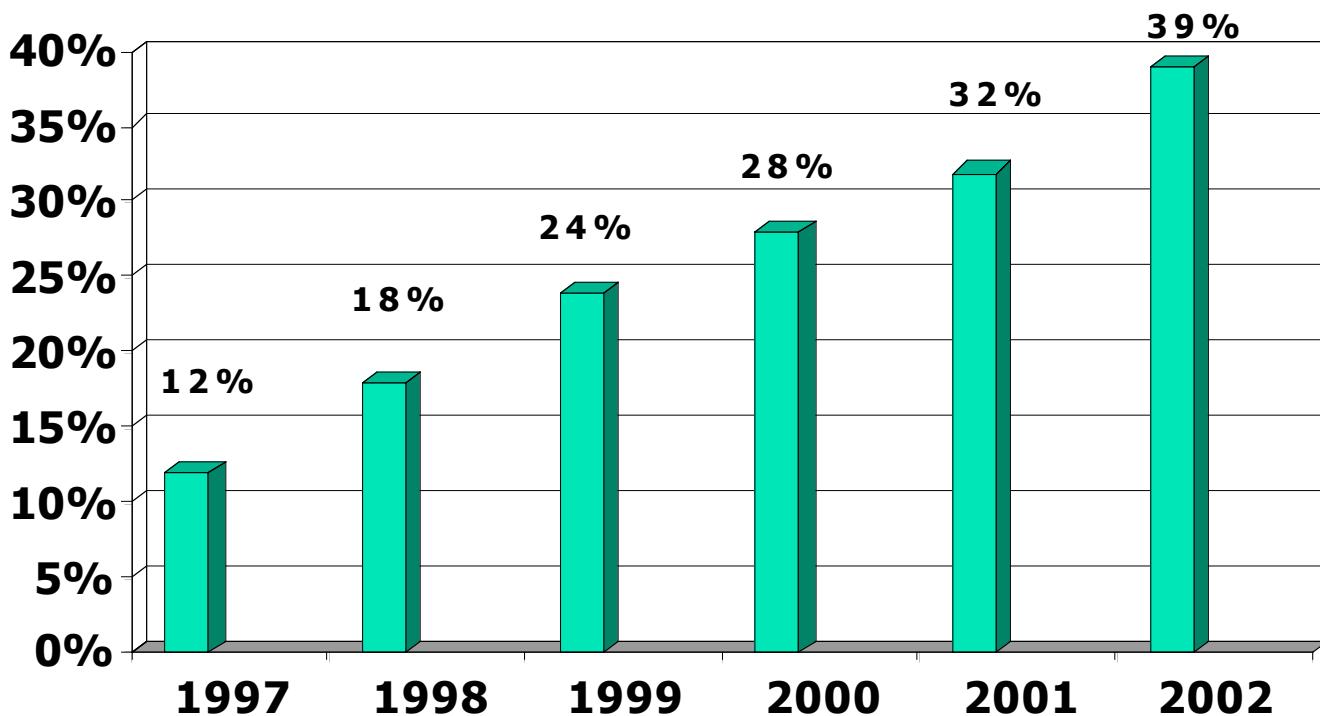
NDFD Summaries

Dairyland Laboratories



	Average	Range
Mixed Hay	47	32-62
Legume Hay	46	32-61
Grass Hay	55	38 -73
Mixed Haylage	42	25-60
Legume Haylage	42	25-58
Grass Haylage	61	51-72
Corn Silage	60	48-71

2001 Dairy NRC Energy Prediction as % of Samples.



Percentage of samples tested by NIR.

